## Sociolinguistic Concepts

1. ____ native varieties  
   A. the common language used by people of different language backgrounds to communicate with each other

2. ____ nativised varieties  
   B. standard varieties are better suited for communication while informal varieties are better suited for showing identity

3. ____ linguistic prejudice  
   C. when one speaks a second language better than a first language

4. ____ lingua franca  
   D. to have linguistic and communicative competence in two or more languages

5. ____ bilingualism  
   E. traditional varieties that have been around for a long time and have influenced younger varieties of English

6. ____ first language (L1)  
   F. to have a preference for particular varieties over others; to believe that one dialect sounds more or less intelligent than others

7. ____ second language (L2)  
   G. newer varieties of English that have developed in places where English was not originally spoken and which have been influenced by local languages and cultures

8. ____ shifting L1  
   H. the language a speaker is most proficient in (and not necessarily that the language the speaker learned first)

9. ____ identity-communication continuum  
   I. a language that is not the speaker’s L1